

In Honor of the UN International Woman's Day

Outstanding Women in Buddhism AWARDS CEREMONY



INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS

ON BUDDHIST WOMEN'S ROLE IN THE SANGHA BHIKSHUNI VINAYA AND ORDINATION LINEAGES

www.congress-on-buddhist-women.org

The "1st International Congress on Buddhist Women's Role in the Sangha: Bhikshuni Vinaya and Ordination Lineages" will be held at the University of Hamburg from July 18-20, 2007, in cooperation with the University's Asia-Africa Institute.

Online-Registration for Participants

New: List of Speakers updated Feb. 07, 2007.

Please note: We shall provide the remaining abstracts of the speakers in Febr. 2007 as well as the daily schedule.

News: We are glad to inform you that Ven. Jampa Tsedroen, has been chosen by an international committee of scholars and Buddhist clergy as an Outstanding Woman in Buddhism. Read more ...

> I Congress to be held in Hamburg will lead to cision or at least a supportive declaration in h worldwide expert researchers in the fields of precepts and their transmission lineages y of Buddhism. They are coming from ailand, Korea, Sri Lanka, and Myanmar, but



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• Q- Google

H.H. the Dalai Lama will stay in Hamburg until July 27, 2007 and will give a week of lectures. For further information please see: www.dalailama-hamburq.de



Press release 09/06/2006

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Pressemeldung 23.08.06

Press release 09/06/2006

1st International Congress of Buddhist Women's Role in the Sangha, with H. H. XIVth Dalai Lama of Tibet.

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Dalai Lama supports the Re-establishment of Full-Ordination for Nuns in Tibetan Buddhist Tradition.

Congress on July 18/19/20 2007, University of Hamburg.

The Foundation for Buddhist Studies, Hamburg is holding an International Congress with H. H. XIVth Dalai Lama on July

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Speakers

List of Speakers

We are glad to present you the tentative list of speakers who kindly accepted our invitation and will address their speeches during the 1st International Congress on Buddhist Women's Role in the Sangha. Bhikshuni Vinaya and Ordination Lineages. Some of the topics are not finalized yet. We are now able to present some of the abstracts

We shall prepare an update with the abstracts in Febr. 2007 with reference to the schedule of our program.

- · Analayo: The Four Assemblies and the Foundation of the Order of Nuns
- · Bhikkhu Bodhi: The Prospects for Reviving Bhikkhuni Ordination in the Theravada Tradition
- . Dr. Christie Chang: From Anila to Gelongma Naming, Language, and Gender Equality
- . Bhiksuni Chikwang: Critique on recent and relevant
- . Bhiksuni Chuehmen: The Right to be Ordained as Bhiksunis

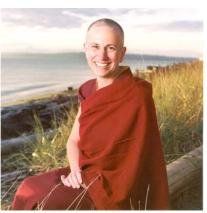


Credit: www.buddhismus.at

Previous Award Recipients



Ven. Bhikkhuni Voramai Kabilsingh



Ven. Bhiksuni Thubten Chodron USA)



Ven. Bhiksuni Prof. Dr. Karma Lekshe Tsomo (USA), Founder and President of Sakyadhita International,

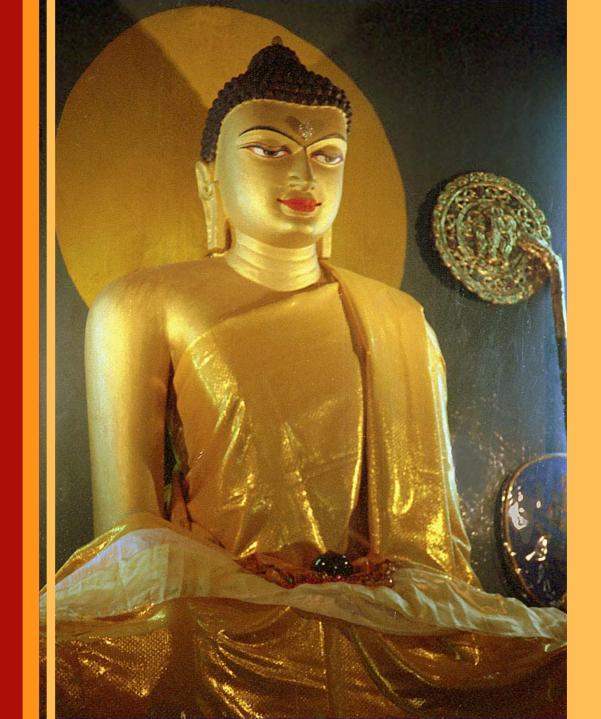


From the left to the right: Gabriele Kuestermann (Founder of the Foundation of Buddhist Studies Germany),

Ven. Dhammananda (former Prof. Dr. Chat-sumarn Kabilsingh),

Another nun from Thailand,

Ms. Ranjani de Silva (President of Sakyadhita Sri Lanka)



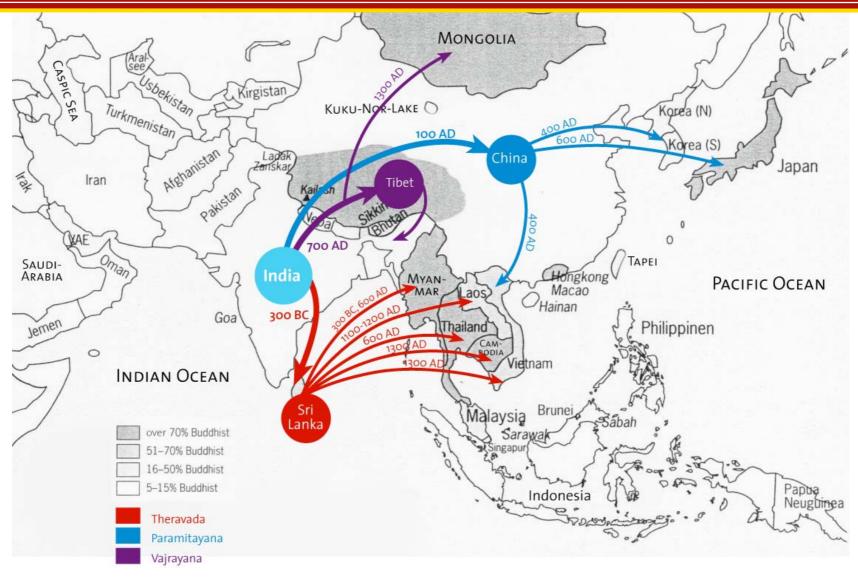
Buddha Sakyamuni

Contents

• The birth of the "Vajrayana Bhikkhuni" movement

• The role of a Bhikkhuni in addressing an improved status for Women in Society

"Vajrayana Bhikkhuni?"



"Vajrayana Bhikkhuni?"



The living Vinaya Traditions

• **Dharmaguptakas** (practised in Chinese, Korean and Vietnamese Buddhism)

Theravadins

(practised in Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia and Vietnam) and

• Mulasarvastivadins (practised in Tibetan Buddhism)

The living Vinaya Traditions

• All 3 Vinaya Traditions are rooted with the Sthaviras, the early followers of our common teacher Buddha Sakyamuni (ca. 5th cent. B.C.)



Consequently, there are only SRAVAKA-YANA

Bhikkhus and Bhikkhunis

Contents

• The birth of the Bhikkhuni movement in Tibetan Buddhism

• The role of a Bhikkhuni in addressing an improved status for Women in Society

The birth and process of the...

Bhikkhuni movement in Tibetan Buddhism

- 08/2005: 50,000 CHF donation to pilot fund towards the revival of the Bhikkhuni precepts in Tibetan Buddhism
- Establishment of a Committee of Western Buddhist Nuns to take the lead in exploring this goal





The Bhikkhuni Lineage



Bhikkhuni Mahapajapatti

ordained by: Buddha Sakyamuni Location: India

Bhikkhuni Sanghamitta (206 – 285 BC) ordained by: Bhikkhuni Dhammapala Location: India

Bhikkhuni Anula and 500 lady attendants ordained by: Bhikkhuni Sanghamitta Location: Sri Lanka

Bhikkhuni Tessara

Bhikkhuni Hui-kuo

ordained by: Bhikkhuni Tessara (in 434 AD) together with Singhalese Bhikkhunis and Chinese Dharmaguptaka monks, headed by Bhikkhu Sanghavarman Location: China, Nanking This Order still exist not only in Chinese Buddhism, but also in Korean and Vietnamese Buddhism as well

Registration for Congress



• The congress aims at the re-establishment of the full ordination of Bhikkhuni within the Tibetan tradition of Buddhism and a world-wide consensus on the re-establishment of the Bhikkhuni Ordination.

You can easily register online at: www.congress-on-buddhist-women.org

The Role of a Bhikkhuni in Society

How can we develop the existing Bhikkhuni Sangha the best possible way?

The Role of a Bhikkhuni in Society

- According to the Tibetan Mulasarvastivada Vinaya it would be a fault, if the Bhikkhu Sangha is requested for Bhikkhuni Ordination, but does not grant it.
- In ancient India women had always to be protected by men, their fathers or brothers, their husbands and sons. Accordingly, due to those social circumstances, the Buddha asked the Bhikkhu Sangha to protect the Bhikkhuni Sangha.
- Meanwhile more than 2500 years have passed.

Buddhism, the Charter of the UN and Human Rights

• It cannot be that 2500 years ago, during Buddha's lifetime, Bhikkhuni ordination was possible, and nowadays when everybody speaks about the equal rights of men and women – rights that are guaranteed by the Human Rights and the Charter of the United Nations, ratified by Buddhist countries like Thailand in the year 2000 – it is no longer possible to become a Bhikkhuni.

• There is a direct relationship between the low status of women in Thai Buddhism and the inferior status of women in society, which places them at risk or abuses such as domestic violence and sex trafficking, as well as increased vulnerability to HIV.

It is even said "that Buddhism reinforces the understanding that women are a lower rebirth than men because of kamma acquired in previous lives" (Owen 1998).

Status of Women in Buddhism

• But Buddha explained already 2500 years ago that women can attain arhatship in the body of a woman. In Cullavaga X it is clearly stated that, when Ananda asked:,, Now Lord, are women having gone forth from home into homelessness in the dhamma and discipline proclaimed by the Truthfinder, able to realise the fruit of stream-attainment or the fruit of once-returning or the fruit of non-returning or arahantship?"

The Buddha said:

"Women, Ananda, having gone forth are able to realise the fruit of stream-attainment or the fruit of once-returning or the fruit of non-returning or arahantship."



Can one follow Buddhism on the one hand and keep the Human Rights on the other hand?

To revive the Bhikkhuni Sangha means, that we'll go back to the roots and follow the attitude of the Buddha.